

## Questions abordées

- Pourquoi un module spécifique aux écrans ?
- Comment relier module d'élasticité et coefficient de réaction ?
- Quel module pour quelle loi de comportement ?
- Comment rapprocher les calculs de la réalité ?
  - Exemple de la tranchée couverte de Rouen Trémie Pasteur
  - Exemple de la station d'épuration de Colombes
- Que faut-il faire avec  $E_M/\alpha$  ?

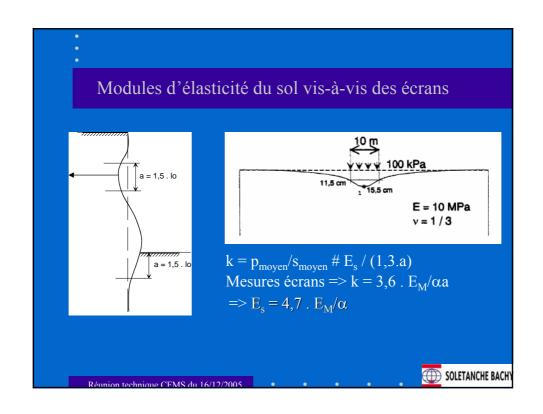
SOLETANCHE BACHY

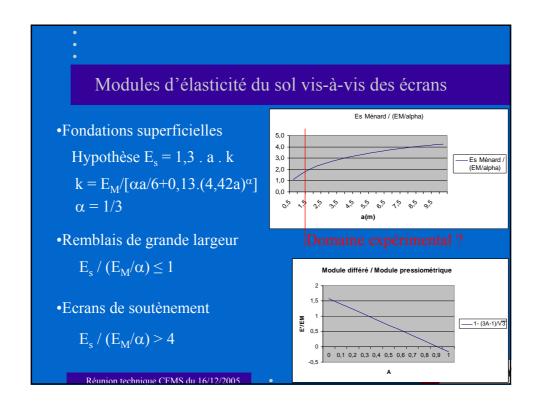
Réunion technique CEMS du 16/12/2005

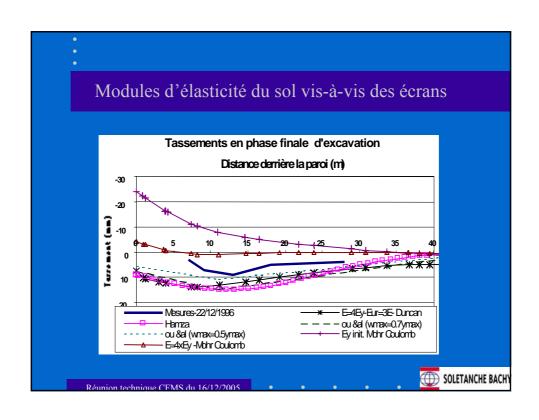
Modules d'élasticité du sol vis-à-vis des écrans

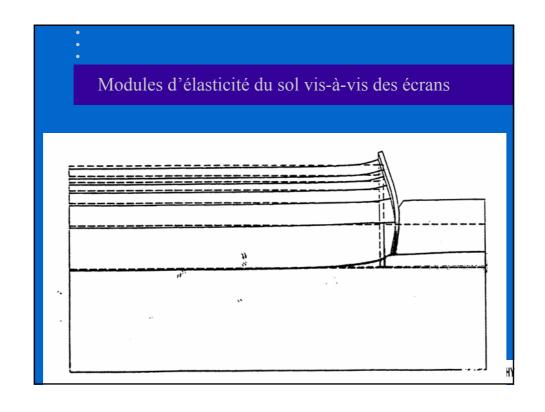
Rappel de l'expérience acquise concernant le coefficient de réaction : 
$$l_0 = (4 \cdot EI/k)^{1/4}$$
Mesures  $\Rightarrow k = 3,6 \cdot E_M/\alpha a$ 

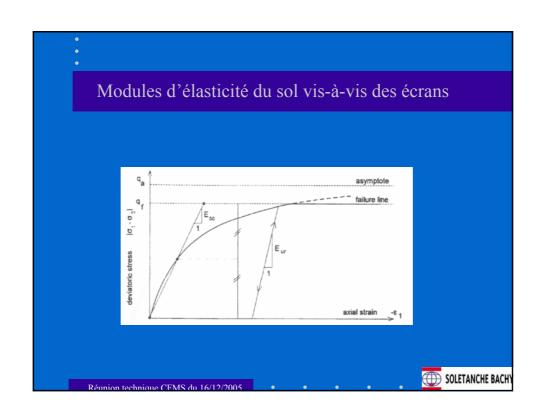
$$\Rightarrow k \# 2 \cdot (E_M/\alpha)^{4/3} / (EI)^{1/3}$$
Réunion technique CFMS du 16/12/2005

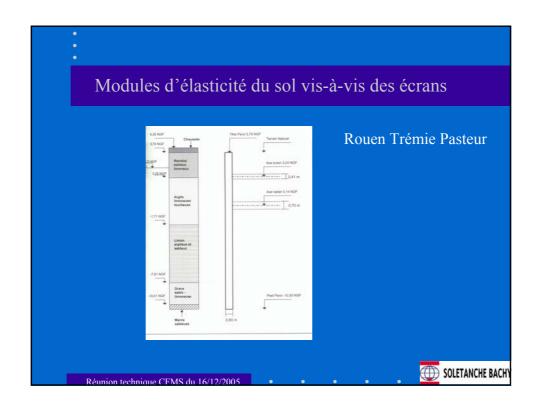


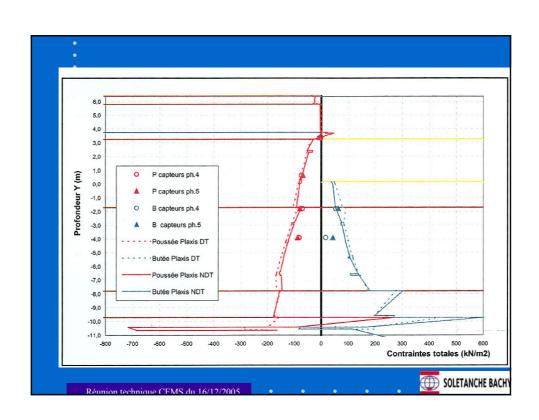


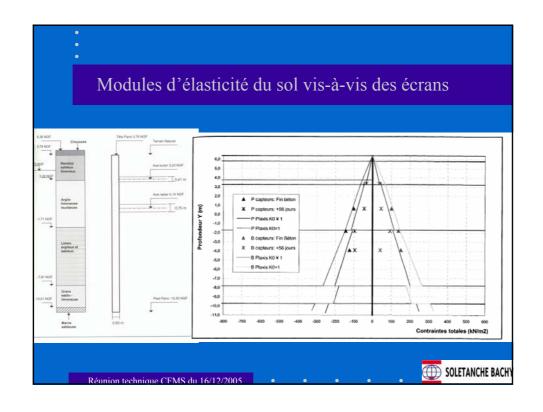


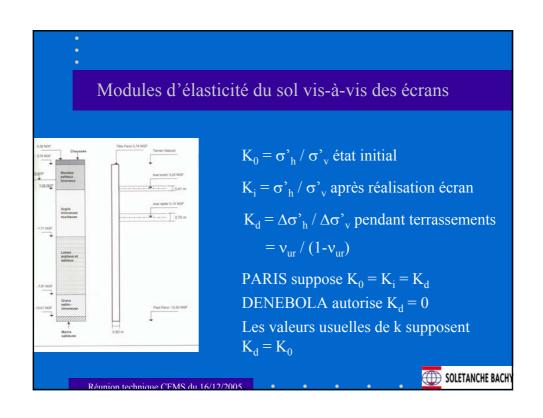


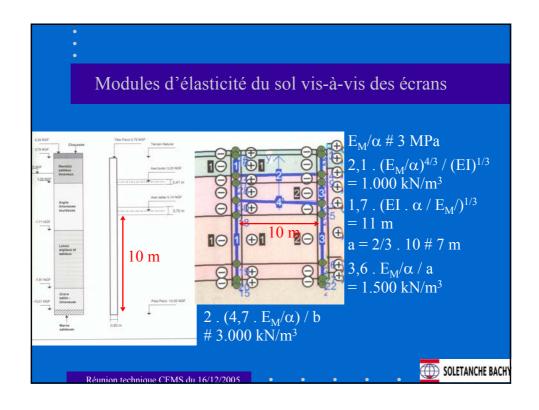


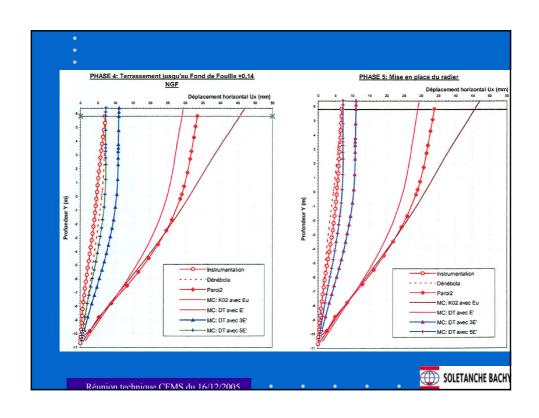


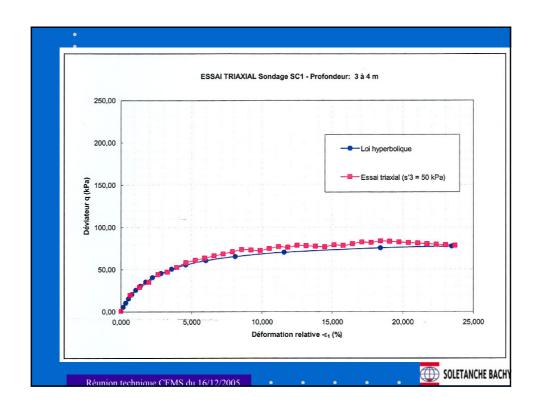


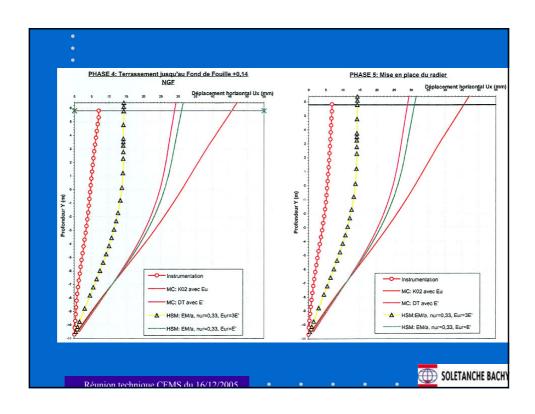


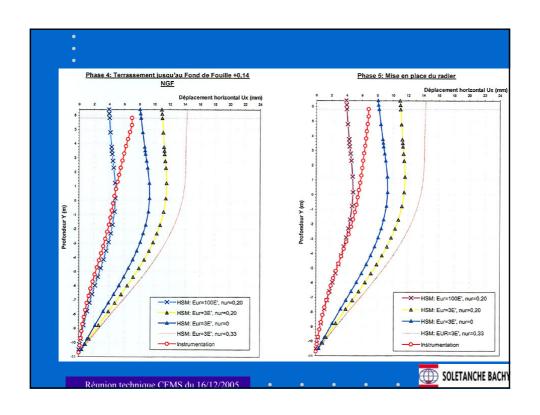


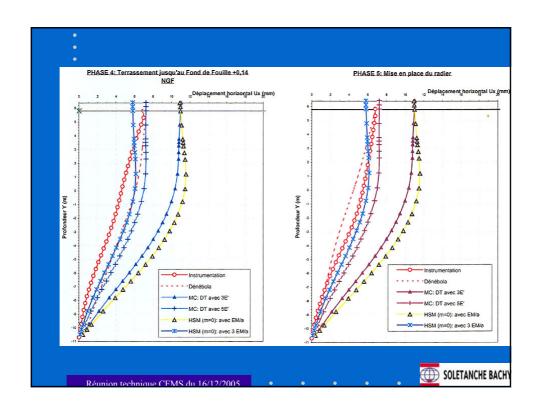


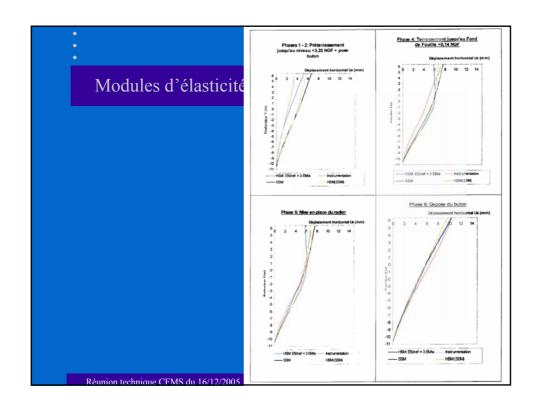


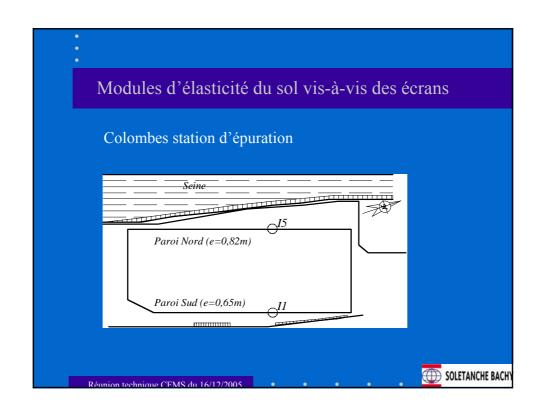


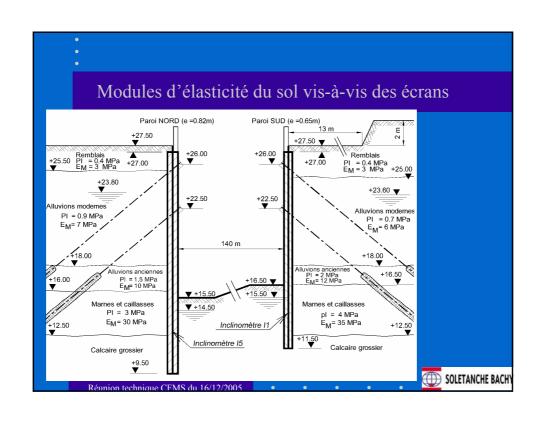


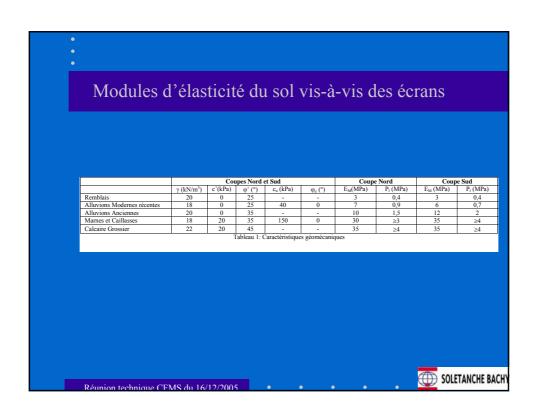


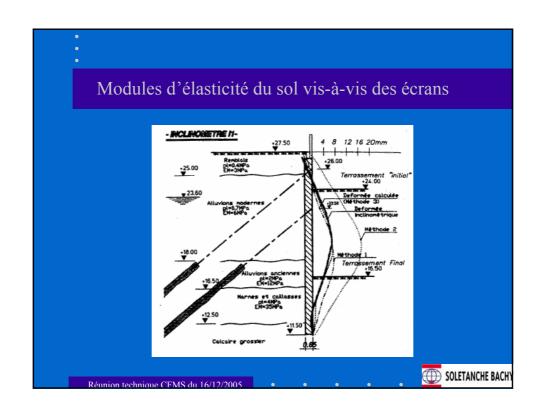


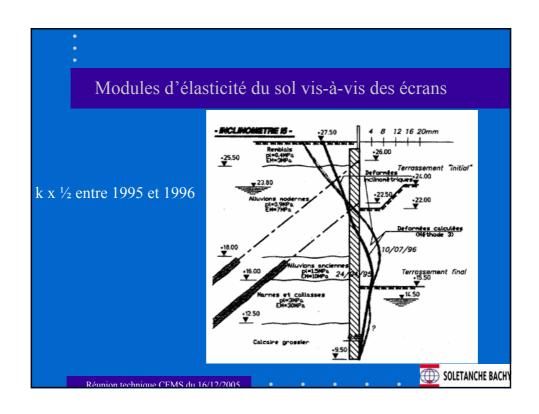


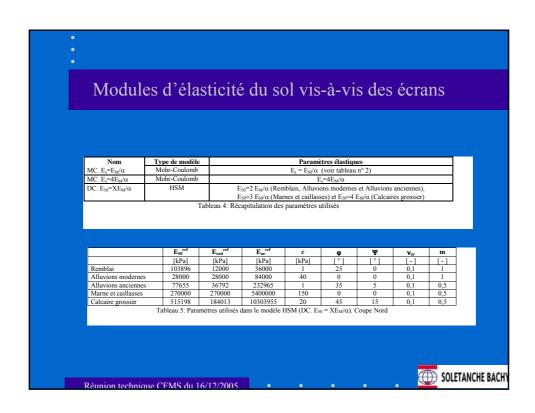


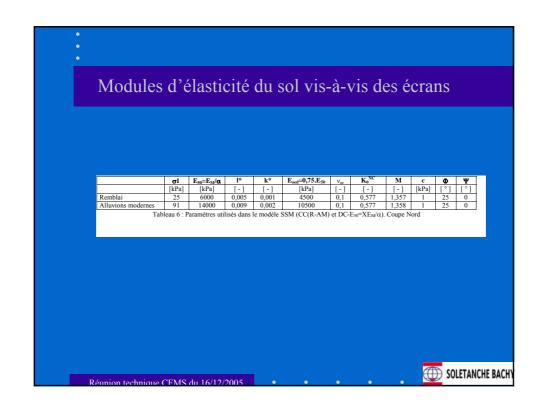


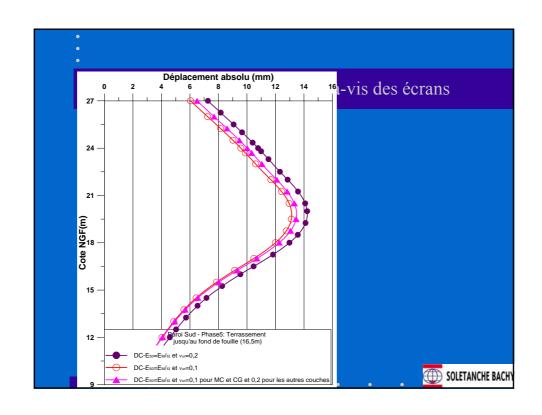


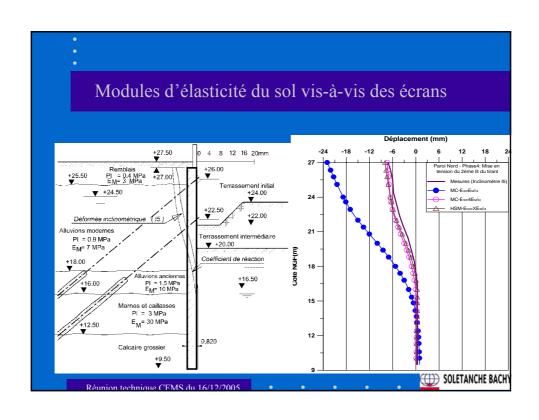


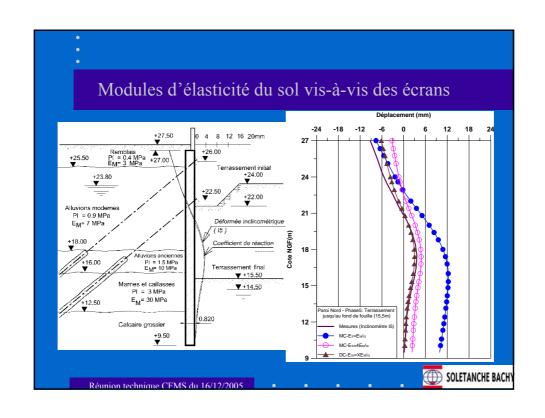


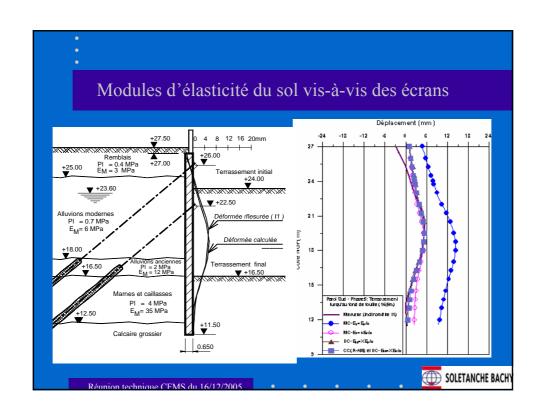


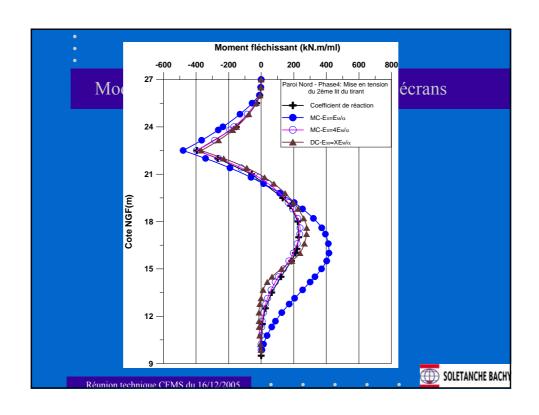


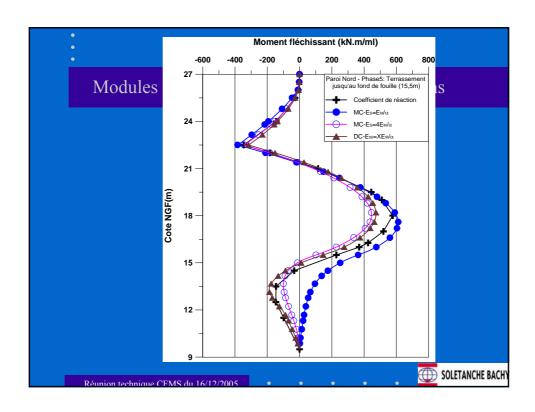


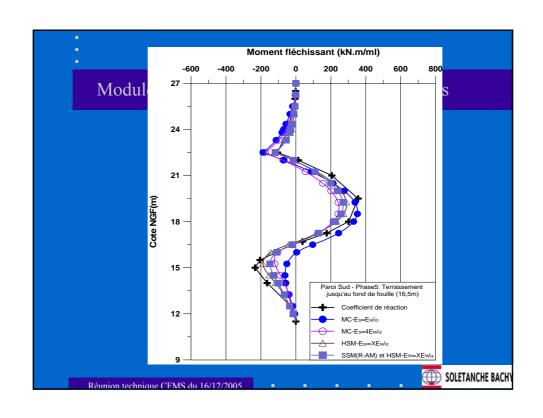


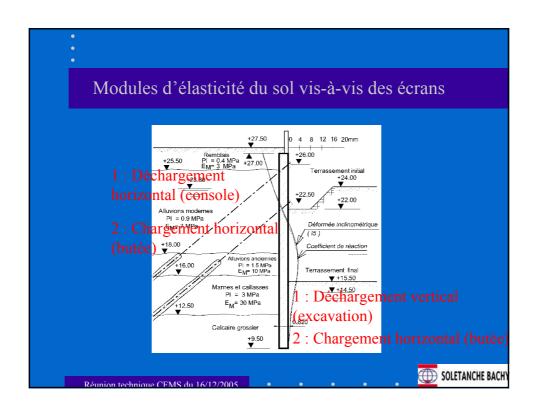


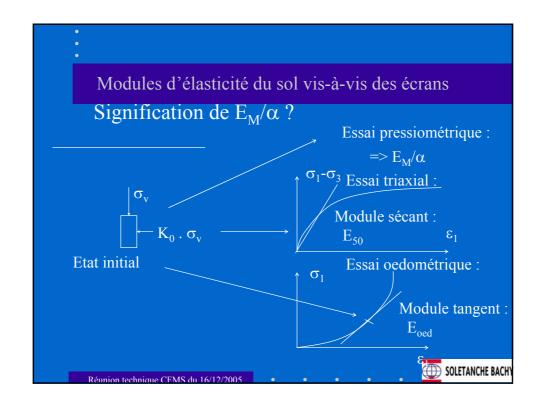


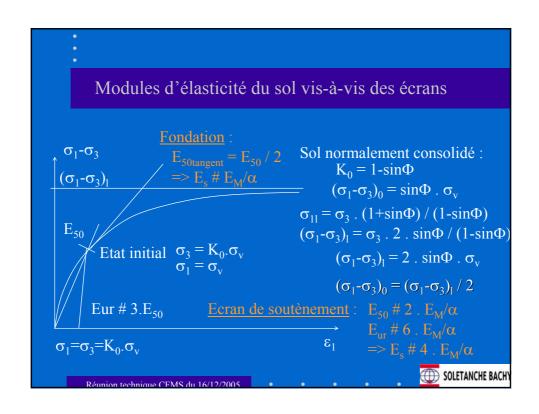












$$\sigma_{1}\text{-}\sigma_{3} \qquad E_{50\text{tangent}} = E_{50} \, / \, 2$$

$$\sigma_{1}\text{-}\sigma_{3})_{1} \qquad E_{0\text{ed}} = E_{50\text{tangent}} \cdot (1\text{-}\nu) \, / \, (1\text{+}\nu) \, / \, (1\text{-}2\nu)$$

$$\# \, 1,5 \, . \, E_{50\text{tangent}}$$

$$\# \, 0,75 \, . \, E_{50}$$

$$E_{50} \quad E_{50} \quad \text{réf} \, / \, E_{0\text{ed}} \cdot (1/K_{0})^{\text{m}}$$

$$\lambda^{*} = \text{Cc} \, / \, [2,3.(1\text{+e})] = \sigma^{*}_{\nu} \, / \, E_{0\text{ed}}$$

$$\# \, \sigma^{*}_{\nu} \, / \, (0,75.E_{50})$$

$$\# \, 2/3 \, . \, \sigma^{*}_{\nu} \, / \, (E_{M}/\alpha)$$

$$\sigma_{1}\text{-}\sigma_{3}\text{-}K_{0}.\sigma_{\nu}$$

$$\sigma_{1}\text{-}\sigma_{3}\text{-}K_{0}.\sigma_{\nu}$$

$$\mathcal{E}_{1}$$

$$\text{SoleTanche Bachy}$$

